

Team SAR

Some Assembly Required

Explorer Post 1010

Flight Readiness Review Briefing



Introductions and Flight Mission Roles

Nathan

Airboss

Visesh

Team Captain / Mission Planner Specialist

Muhammed

Primary Pilot in Command

David

Strategic Technician / Safety Specialist



System Overview - Flight Method Strategy and Tasks

1. Fly autonomous objectives
2. Manually search for scoring items
3. Autonomously fly to scoring items
 - a. Record coordinates
 - b. Drop balloons
 - c. Land
4. Autonomous takeoff and landing



System Overview - Expected Performance

- 3 packages (balloons) on-target
- All 16 waypoints captured
- At least 6 of 8 SAR targets located and classified
- Mission completed within 25-28 minutes flight time
- Autonomous takeoff and landing



System Overview - Risk Evaluation

Decision	Risk	Reward
Autonomous search	GPS malfunctions, unable to pause/resume mission to write down coordinates	Consistent/reliable searching for scoring objects
Manual search	Loss of orientation, inconsistent altitude, drift while recording coordinates	Able to recover from GPS issues, potentially faster speed

System Overview - Mission Planner Usage

- Monitor aircraft telemetry data
- Program autonomous missions
- Control Balloon Mechanism Servo
- Safety dashboard (arm/disarm, GPS status, flight mode)
- Simulate Missions
- Use flight log to Diagnose Problems



System Overview - Monitor Usage



Team decisions made based on:

- Latitude/Longitude
- Altitude
- Battery Voltage
- GPS Lock
- GPS Satellite Count
- Flight Mode

System Safety - Operational Strategies

ALL flights conducted:

- With supervising adult
- In visual line of sight
- BELOW 400 feet and within FAA regulations

NO flights conducted:

- Without performing pre-flight inspection
- In bad weather or bad visibility
- Over people or buildings



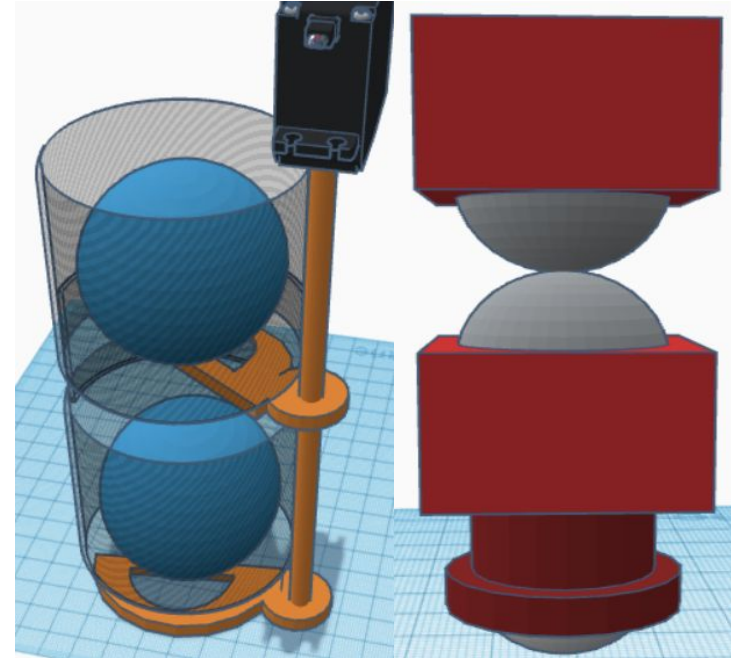
System Safety - Maintenance and Checklists

- We use checklists to enforce safety
 - Pre-flight
 - Post-flight
- We regularly inspect all aircraft parts
- Repairs are made with consent from all team members



System Safety - Design Strategies

- 3D-modeled balloon enclosure
- Double balloon drop system
- Balloons held in by rotating plates
- “Camera Shutter” feature activates servo to release balloon
- Using magnets for a camera gimbal

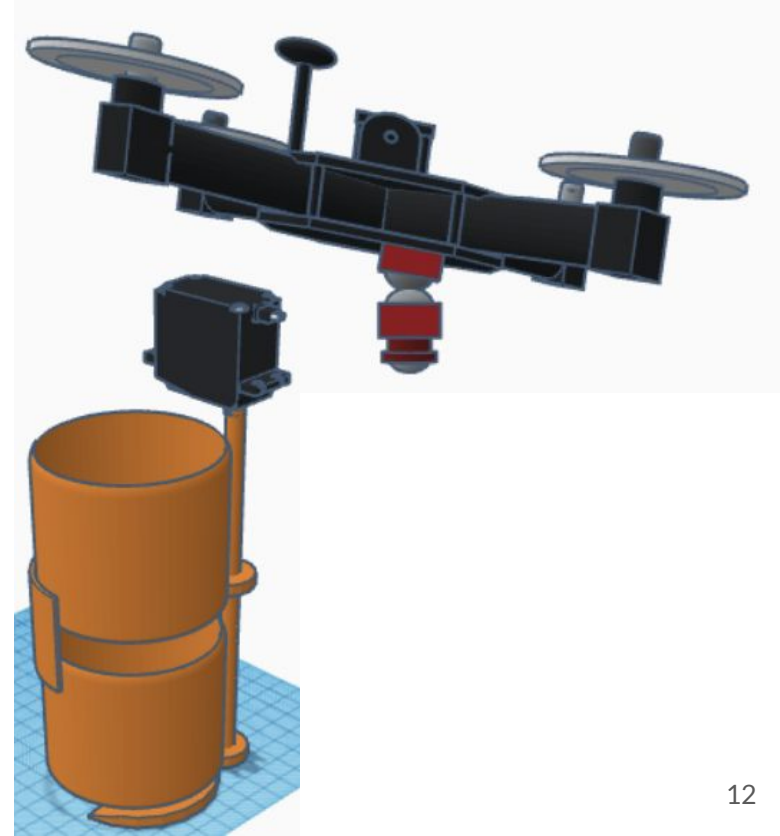


Developmental Test - Ground and Mission Performance

- Testing aircraft modifications
- Flight tests in open field at Redgate Park (former golf course)
- Simulated competition flight experience:
 - Finding scoring items (autonomous map method followed by manual search)
 - Dropping balloons on target
 - Completing autonomous objectives
- Identified errors that occur due to wind

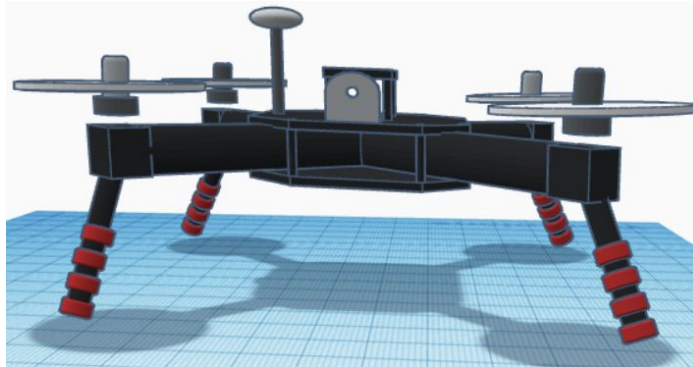
Developmental Test-System Enhancement (New dropper/gimbal)

- Developed iterations for better performance
- Added another balloon casing for more balloon drops per flight
- Efficient with only 1 servo
- Magnets help realign camera



Modifications to Improve Mission Effectiveness

- Different landing gear for stable landings
- New Frame arms and Motor mounts to reduce motor vibrations
- Multiple balloon drop designs



Evidence of Mission Accomplishments

- >20 successful flights
- Accurately identified target objects
- Balloons landed <10 ft from targets
- Safety protocols that effectively prevent unsafe deviations from planned missions (autonomous mode)
- Problems solved through effective team communication



Pre-Mission Briefing - Personnel Resourcing & Communications

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Primary Pilot in Command

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Pre-Mission Briefing - Team Comms

Maintaining Communication with Team Roles:

- All non-essential activities are forbidden (sterile cockpit)
- Share essential information
- Each role has specific call outs
- Maintain records of each flight



Pre-Mission Briefing - Go/No-Go Criteria and Fall Back Plans

Before Flight

- Weather
- Airspace Activity
- Presence of people on field
- Condition of Quad

During Flight

- Aircraft stability / functionality
- Wind Speed
- Battery Condition
- Airspace Activity

When one or more conditions is seen as a hazard we may:

- Return to Land Immediately
- Reschedule flight or travel to other fields
- Make necessary plans to repair and inspect Quad thoroughly

Progress during COVID-19

- Working virtually and In-person
 - Social distancing
 - Masks
- Flying our own drones and Quadzilla
- Community outreach
- Personal projects



Future Steps for Improvement

- More practice, practice, practice!
 - Manual and autonomous flight
 - Mission Planner
 - Plans & Procedures
- Maximize balloon drop accuracy
- Implement new designs
- Increase understanding of the Mission Planner tools and features



Thank you for your time!

Questions?